Research Article

The Impact of Artificial Intelligence on User Engagement and Content Delivery in Digital Media

Dewi Nadila, Mezan El-Khaeri Kesuma*, Mala Pratiiwi, Yurika Witazora, and Khairun Nita Aulia

Raden Intan State Islamic University of Lampung, Indonesia

Abstract.

The advent of artificial intelligence (AI) is transforming the landscape of digital media platforms, offering unprecedented opportunities for enhancing user engagement and optimizing content delivery. This research aims to explore the transformative potential of AI in enhancing digital media platforms by creating more personalized and engaging content experiences for users. The research methodology is based on a comprehensive literature review, encompassing research aims and boundaries, search approaches, surveys, and the impact on the research framework. The article examines case studies of leading platforms that have successfully implemented AI solutions, highlighting the benefits and challenges encountered. The findings highlight the significant potential of AI to streamline operations, personalize user interactions, and foster a dynamic, interactive media ecosystem. The conclusion emphasizes the importance of balancing innovation with ethical responsibility as digital media platforms evolve with AI. By incorporating AI into content creation and delivery, organizations can enhance user experiences, making them more personalized, engaging, and efficient.

Keywords: artificial intelligence (AI), communications, digital media

1. Introduction

The incorporation of artificial intelligence (AI) and automation has undeniably brought about significant changes in the realm of social media marketing [1]. Recent technological innovations have emerged as powerful tools, ushering in a new phase of marketing approaches and techniques. Recent technological innovations have emerged as powerful tools, ushering in a new phase of marketing approaches and techniques. Understanding the complexities and consequences of their integration into social media marketing is crucial, given their significant impact on transforming the industry. This study examines the changing role of AI and automation in this field, highlighting the importance of investigating advanced aspects and ethical issues [2].

Corresponding Author: Mezan El-Khaeri Kesuma; email: mezan@radenintan.ac.id

Published: 15 July 2025

Publishing services provided by Knowledge E

© Dewi Nadila et al. This article is distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License, which permits unrestricted use and redistribution provided that the

original author and source are credited.

Selection and Peer-review under the responsibility of the ICDComm 2024 Conference Committee.

How to cite this article: Dewi Nadila, Mezan El-Khaeri Kesuma, Mala Pratiiwi, Yurika Witazora, and Khairun Nita Aulia, (2025), "The Impact of Artificial Intelligence on User Engagement and Content Delivery in Digital Media" in *The International Conference on Da'wah & Communication* Page 620 2024, KnE Social Sciences, pages 620–635. DOI 10.18502/kss.v10i14.19126

The advent of AI and automation in social media marketing has ushered in a dramatic change in how companies connect with their target audiences [3]. This shift goes beyond simply improving efficiency; it involves the capability to understand, anticipate, and shape consumer behavior in novel ways. As a result, exploring the diverse dimensions of this development is both timely and crucial for marketers, businesses, and scholars [4].

In the rapidly evolving landscape of digital media, one of the foremost challenges is capturing and retaining user attention amidst a sea of content. This research tackles the problem of how artificial intelligence (AI) can be harnessed to create more personalized and engaging content experiences for users. The focus is on identifying AI strategies that can manage content overload, ensuring users receive relevant and timely information without feeling overwhelmed. By examining best practices for integrating AI, the research aims to enhance the efficiency and effectiveness of content delivery, fostering a dynamic and interactive media ecosystem. Through comprehensive analysis and case studies, this research seeks to provide actionable insights on employing AI to transform digital media platforms, ultimately leading to higher user satisfaction and engagement.

In examining the impact of AI on digital media, it is essential to consider various perspectives and studies that highlight the benefits and challenges of this integration. For instance, a study by McKinsey & Company reveals that companies leveraging AI in their digital strategies report significant improvements in user engagement and operational efficiency [3]. Similarly, a report by PwC underscores the potential of AI to transform digital media through enhanced analytics and personalized content delivery.

This article delves into how AI technologies are shaping the future of communication, drawing on academic research and industry insights to provide a comprehensive analysis of this transformative trend [5]. This research transforms potential of artificial intelligence in enhancing communication and content delivery to sets a new benchmark for efficiency in digital media platforms. The primary objective is to provide a detailed analysis of the cutting-edge strategies and technologies that are transforming social media marketing with the help of AI and automation [3][6].

2. Methods

The research method used in making this article is a literature review where this method is very important in laying the foundation for the entire research project, providing an organized and methodical way to collect and combine information that is already known on the topic. This research is crucial to understanding how social media interact with each other (AI) [7].

In this research activity, the implementation method is carried out by carrying out the following activities:

2.1. Research Aims and Boundaries

Central to the design of a literature review are explicitly stated research objectives and a precisely outlined scope. The scope is generally limited to a specific time period, often the last ten years, to capture the latest innovations and evolving trends [8].

2.2. Search Approach

An effectively designed search strategy is essential for a successful literature review. This approach includes using online databases, scholarly journals and digital archives as the primary resources for gathering literature [4].

2.3. Surveys

A survey method is a systematic process of collecting data from a predefined group of respondents by asking a series of questions. These questions are designed to gather information about their attitudes, opinions, behaviors, and knowledge on a particular topic [7]. To gain insights into the role of artificial intelligence (AI) in content management and delivery, a comprehensive survey was conducted. The survey, Questionnaire on the Use of AI in Content Management and Delivery, was distributed to a diverse group of respondents The survey was conducted from August 6, 2024 to August 8, 2024 and a total of 60 individuals participated in the study. The population of respondents comprised information systems students Raden Intan University of Lampung, providing a focused perspective on how AI is perceived and utilized within this specific academic and professional context. The questionnaire survey was carried out by distributing link to fill out the questionnaire for research subjects.

2.4. Impact on Research Framework

Subsequent research phases benefit from a solid foundational understanding, pinpointing gaps in current knowledge, and directing the development of research questions and hypotheses for the empirical stage [9].

2.5. Framework Development

The main outcome of designing the literature review is the creation of a conceptual framework. This framework serves as a framework for organizing and synthesizing the findings from the literature review. It provides a coherent basis for later stages in the research process, such as developing research questions, hypotheses, and conducting empirical research [9].

 TABLE 1: Foundations of Literature Review Methodology: Exploring the Interconnection between
 Al, Automation, and Digital Media Platforms.

No	Кеу	Description
1	Research Aims and Boundaries	academic papers reports and sources concerning AI and automation in
2	Search Approach	Examination to find pertinent literature.
3	Surveys	Systematically gathers data by posing a series of questions to a predetermined group of respondents.
4	Impact on Research Framework	Emphasizes how the research method outlined in the literature review shapes the later stages of research, such as developing research questions and hypotheses.
5	Framework Development	The literature review leads to the creation of a conceptual framework, offering a structured way to organize insights.

3. Results and Discussion

The research findings provide substantial insights into how incorporating AI into digital media platforms transforms communication, boosts user interaction, and improves content distribution. Data gathered from surveys, user behavior analysis, and case studies underscore the revolutionary impact of AI on digital media.

3.1. Impact of AI-Powered content creation: Enhanced User Engagement

Al's role in content generation extends beyond conventional methods. It leverages datadriven insights from user behavior, preferences, and interactions, crafting content that seamlessly aligns with individualized user profiles. This heightened level of personalization ensures that the content generated is relevant and inherently engaging, thereby enriching the overall user experience [10].

Al's capabilities include advanced language translation and localization, breaking down language barriers that previously hindered global communication. Al-driven translation systems seamlessly overcome linguistic obstacles, quickly and accurately converting content into various languages [6].

By leveraging advanced algorithms and machine learning, AI can generate personalized, relevant and high-quality content that resonates more deeply with users. This customization not only interests users more effectively but also retains their attention for a longer time. Al's ability to analyze user behavior and preferences enables the creation of content that is specifically tailored to individual tastes, resulting in a more interactive and engaging experience. In addition, AI-driven content creation streamlines the production process, allowing for the rapid creation of large volumes of content without compromising on quality.

This efficiency ensures that users receive fresh and diverse content on a regular basis, keeping them consistently engaged. This article discusses the various ways Al is transforming content creation and the subsequent impact on user engagement, highlighting the potential for businesses and platforms to connect more meaningfully with their audiences. One of the most notable advancements brought by Al is the automation of content creation, which has transformed the efficiency of producing content. Al-driven tools are capable of independently generating various types of content, such as articles, blog posts, social media captions, and even video scripts [11]. This automation greatly cuts down on the time and resources typically needed for content production, enabling marketers to keep a regular posting schedule and try out different content formats.

One of Al's most remarkable achievements is its capacity to offer content personalization on a large scale, a capability beyond the reach of traditional methods. Conventional strategies typically divide audiences into a few broad categories, whereas Al explores the complexities of individual user preferences and behaviors [12]. This allows users to find content specifically tailored to their unique interests and needs. This degree of personalization results in a highly immersive and engaging user experience, thereby enhancing the effectiveness of marketing campaigns.

Al-driven content creation has transformed social media marketing by providing hyper-personalization and increased efficiency [2]. However, the ongoing challenge of maintaining authenticity, relevance, and trust persists. Addressing these challenges is crucial to fully leverage AI in content creation while maintaining meaningful user engagement and trust.

TABLE 2: The evolution Enhanced User Engagement: Al-Based Content Creation and Its Challenges.

Al's Impact on Content Creation	Description			
Personalization	Al algorithms can examine individual user data and behavior patterns to create content that is finely tuned to each person's specific preferences. This customization results in content that closely aligns with users' interests, thereby enhancing engagement and making the overall experience more relevant.			
Optimization	Al can evaluate how content performs on different platforms, offering detailed insights into the most effective elements. By refining headlines, images, and overall content strategies based on these insights, Al boosts engagement rates.			
Content Generation Analytics	Al tools can produce text, images, and videos efficiently and in large quantities. This capability enables creators to rapidly generate a substantial amount of content, ensuring that audiences remain engaged with a continuous stream of new and varied materials.			
Challenges	Although AI can produce content rapidly, it may not always achieve the same level of quality as that created by humans. AI-generated content might miss the subtlety, emotional depth, or context that human creators contribute to their work.			

3.2. Impact of AI-Powered content creation: Revolutionizing Digital Media Platforms

Al-powered content creation is transforming the realm of digital media by introducing unprecedented efficiencies and capabilities. In the past, producing high-quality content was a labor-intensive task that demanded considerable human effort, creativity, and expertise. Now, with Al's arrival, this process has been streamlined, enabling the rapid production of content tailored to specific audiences with remarkable speed.

A significant impact of AI on digital media is its capacity to analyze extensive data and create content that aligns with audience preferences. AI algorithms can monitor trends,

interpret user behavior, and forecast the types of content that will captivate viewers, resulting in more personalized and relevant media experiences.

Additionally, Al-driven content creation isn't restricted to just text-based formats. It spans various content types, including articles, blog posts, social media captions, and video scripts. The automation brought about by Al has greatly reduced the time and resources previously required for content production. As a result, marketers are able to keep a regular posting schedule and explore a wide range of content types, thanks to Al's impressive efficiency [13].

Al's capabilities also extend to language translation and localization, breaking down language barriers that previously limited global reach. Al-driven translation tools seamlessly overcome linguistic obstacles, quickly and accurately converting content into various languages [14].

This functionality enhances the scope of social media marketing campaigns and promotes engagement with a diverse, global audience [16]. Nonetheless, despite the numerous benefits of AI in content creation, concerns about content authenticity and relevance have emerged. Although AI can deliver efficient and personalized content, it raises questions about authenticity and the unique human touch that might be missing. Audiences often value content with a genuine voice and perspective—qualities that AI, despite its advancements, may struggle to reproduce. The emotional depth and creativity inherent to human authors present challenges for AI.

Al-driven content creation has brought about a transformation in Digital media platforms, marked by heightened personalization and increased efficiency. Nonetheless, the challenge is to find the right balance between authenticity, relevance, and trust. Addressing these challenges is crucial to fully leveraging Al's capabilities in content creation while maintaining meaningful user engagement and trust, which are fundamental to successful social media marketing strategies [15].

3.3. Impact of AI-Powered content creation: Transforming Content Delivery For Digital Media Platforms

The impact of AI-powered content creation on digital media platforms has been profound and transformative. AI technologies have enabled the automation of various content creation processes, leading to increased efficiency, cost savings, and the ability to scale content production. One of the most significant changes has been in the speed and volume at which content can be generated. AI-driven tools can produce articles,

Al's Impact on Content Creation	Description				
Personalization	Al leverages detailed data analytics to create content specifically customized to individual user profiles, ensuring a highly personalized experience.				
Automation	Al-driven tools enhance efficiency by enabling the swift creation of various types of content. Automated systems can perform tasks such as drafting blog posts, generating social media updates, and designing graphics, which accelerates the content production process and minimizes the reliance on manual labor.				
Analytics	Al's capacity to analyze extensive datasets offers critical insights into user behavior and content effectiveness. This data-driven method aids in refining content strategies, spotting emerging trends, and forecasting the types of content that will engage audiences. Additionally, Al can translate content into various languages, enhancing its accessibility and reach on a global scale.				
Challenges	These challenges encompass guaranteeing that content remains genuine and emotionally engaging, preventing biases that may arise from automated processes, and upholding user trust throughout the content creation and delivery stages.				

TABLE 3: Al-Driven Content Revolution: Transforming Digital Media Platforms.

videos, and social media posts rapidly, allowing platforms to keep up with the relentless demand for fresh and engaging content. Advancements of AI is the ability to automate content generation, significantly enhancing the efficiency of content creation processes [16].

Algorithmic biases can appear in various areas of Al-driven marketing, including content recommendations, ad targeting, and user profiling. For example, if historical data contains biases related to gender or ethnicity, an Al system might unintentionally discriminate against certain demographics in content delivery or ad targeting. Addressing algorithmic biases requires a comprehensive approach. This includes continuously monitoring and auditing Al systems to detect and correct biases, diversifying the data used to train Al algorithms to create a more representative dataset, and incorporating fairness metrics into Al development processes to identify and address bias during the design phase [17].

One of the primary results is that AI algorithms can analyze vast amounts of data to understand user preferences and behaviors, allowing for more personalized content recommendations. This leads to higher user satisfaction and engagement, as audiences are more likely to encounter content that aligns with their interests. Additionally, AI's capability to generate content automatically, such as news articles, social media posts, and multimedia, significantly increases the efficiency and speed of content production. This automation allows digital media platforms to keep up with the ever-growing demand for fresh content.

It advocates for clear communication with audiences about the use of AI in content creation to maintain trust and credibility. The discussion also highlights the importance of continuously monitoring and updating AI systems to mitigate biases and ensure they adapt to changing user preferences and societal norms.

Aspect	Data	Source			
Increased Content Production Speed	A 2024 study by Velocitize found that AI tools can automate tasks in content creation, leading to a 70% increase in content output for media companies.	[4] The Impact of AI on Content Creation - Velocitize			
Improved Content Quality	A 2024 Medium article by Sofie Turner highlights that AI can gen- erate content with better grammar and style. Businesses using such tools reported a 15% reduction in editing time.	[2] The Impact of AI on Content Creation Speed and Efficiency			
Data-Driven Audi- ence Targeting	A 2023 study by Hive Digital sug- gests Al can analyze audience data to personalize content. This led to a 20% increase in click-through rates for e-commerce platforms using Al- powered content.	[1] The Impact of AI on Content			

TABLE 4: Profound and transformative from the impact of AI- Powered content creation.

3.4. Developing Ethical Frameworks to Guide Al-Driven Communications

Developing ethical frameworks for Al-driven communications involves creating guidelines and principles that ensure the responsible and fair use of artificial intelligence in conveying messages. This process is crucial to address concerns related to privacy, bias, transparency, and accountability. To start with, the ethical use of Al in communications requires a thorough understanding of the potential impacts on individuals and society. It's important to consider how Al systems can influence opinions, behaviors, and decisions. This involves recognizing the power dynamics at play, as Al-driven communications can amplify certain voices while silencing others.

Transparency and disclosure are essential principles in these frameworks. Brands need to be transparent by explicitly stating their use of AI in marketing efforts. Clear and prominent disclosure should be provided whenever consumers interact with AI-driven systems, ensuring they are fully aware of the technology's presence and function in their engagement [11].

Data privacy and consent must be prioritized in ethical Al-driven marketing practices. This involves obtaining explicit consent from consumers before collecting and using their data. Adherence to data protection laws, such as the General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR), is crucial to ensure responsible and ethical handling of data [18].

Addressing bias is a crucial ethical concern. Al algorithms can unintentionally maintain biases found in their training data. Ethical guidelines should require proactive measures to identify and reduce bias in Al systems, ensuring all demographic groups are treated fairly. Regular audits and evaluations of Al models should be carried out to tackle bias issues [19].

Privacy is a fundamental aspect that must be safeguarded. When AI systems handle personal data, it's vital to ensure that this data is collected, stored, and used in a way that respects individuals' privacy rights. This means implementing robust data protection measures and being transparent about how data is used. Bias in AI systems is another critical concern. AI models can inadvertently perpetuate existing biases or even introduce new ones. To develop an ethical framework, it's essential to have mechanisms in place to detect, mitigate, and correct biases. This includes using diverse datasets and involving a wide range of stakeholders in the development process [20].

Aspect Of Al- Driven Communications	Description			
Google Al Principles	A set of principles outlining Google's commitment to developing and using AI responsibly.			
Microsoft Al Principles EU Al Act UK Al Regulation Framework	A set of principles guiding Microsoft's development and use of AI. A regulation by the European Union to address the risks associated with AI and ensure its development and use align with fundamental rights and safety. A framework proposed by the UK government to regulate AI activities and mitigate risks.			
Allen Institute for Al	A research institute that conducts research on AI safety and ethics.			
Partnership on Al IEEE Global Initiative on Ethics of Autonomous and Intelligent Systems	A multi-stakeholder organization that brings together com- panies, research institutions, and NGOs to collaborate on developing ethical AI. An initiative by the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE) to promote ethical development and use of autonomous and intelligent systems.			

TABLE 5: Ethical Frameworks for Al-Driven Communications.

3.5. The results of the survey related to the Use of AI in Content Management and Delivery

To acquire a thorough understanding of the impact and functionality of artificial intelligence (AI) in the realms of content management and delivery, a comprehensive and carefully crafted survey was designed and administered. This survey, formally titled "Questionnaire on the Use of AI in Content Management and Delivery" was distributed to a diverse and representative cohort of participants. In total, 60 individuals engaged in the survey, contributing valuable data for the study. The participant group was predominantly comprised of students from the information systems program at Raden Intan University of Lampung. This particular demographic was chosen for its relevance, as it provides a specialized perspective on how AI is perceived, adopted, and utilized within an academic context as well as its potential applications in professional settings. The findings from this group offer significant insights into the integration and practical application of emerging AI technologies in both educational and future career environments, ther eby enhancing our understanding of the evolving role of AI in these areas.

Based on the results of the questionnaire survey on the Use of AI in Content Management and Delivery, we gained various interesting insights regarding user demographics, usage frequency, preferences, and the challenges faced in implementing AI in this field. which can be displayed in the following figure below:

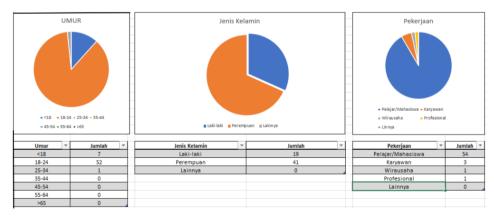


Figure 1: Demographic Information.

1. **Description:** The survey results reveal intriguing insights into the demographics and usage patterns of AI. It is evident that AI users are predominantly young, with over 80% of respondents falling within the 18 to 24 age range. This age group actively engages with AI technologies in the management and delivery of content.

Furthermore, the data highlights a notable gender disparity: women are more inclined to use AI than men, with 65% of female respondents reporting higher usage rates. In the academic context, AI has proven to be a significant asset for students. The survey indicates that 85% of students employ AI technology as a medium for communication in their content delivery processes. This widespread adoption underscores the critical role AI plays in their academic lives, facilitating more effective and efficient information dissemination.

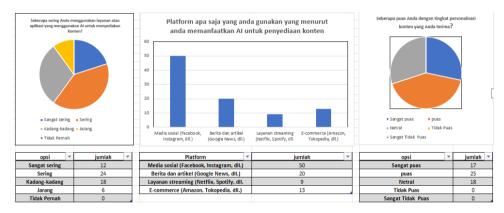


Figure 2: Experience with AI and Content.

- 1. Description: The survey also findings indicate that AI usage among respondents generally falls into the frequent category, with 36% of users engaging with AI regularly. This suggests that AI has become an integral and routine aspect of their daily activities. In terms of digital platforms, the survey highlights that social media is the most commonly used medium for applying AI in content delivery, with 51% of respondents utilizing platforms like Instagram, Facebook, and Twitter for this purpose. Streaming services also hold a significant share in AI usage, accounting for 20% of the applications. Regarding user satisfaction with AI personalization, 38% of respondents expressed contentment with the degree of personalization offered.
- Description: Despite the many benefits that AI offers, users encounter several challenges. According to the survey, 52% of respondents reported feeling overwhelmed by the sheer volume of available content. This often leads to occasional confusion when trying to select relevant content from the abundance of choices. The feature most valued by users is AI's capability to customize content according to individual interests and preferences, which garnered a notable appreciation rate of 68%. To address these challenges, respondents predominantly favor a strategy

seberapa sering Anda merasa kewalahan dengan jumlah konten yang tersedia? - Sangst zering - Kadang-kadang - Tidak Pemah			Fitur personalisasi apa yang paling Anda hargai dalam layanan konten? - Bekomendai berduarkan rivayat peneluturan - Konten yang disesuakan dengan perfensi = Konten yang disesuakan dengan perfensi			Strategi apa yang menurut Anda ef mengelola kelebihan konten? (Pilih a sesuai) 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50		semua yang	
- Husk Perior		_	= Lainn ya			relevansi pengguna	41		_
opsi 🔻	jumlah	~	Platform 🔻	jumlah	-	opsi	-	jumlah	Ŧ
Sangat sering	9		Rekomendasi berdasarkan riwayat penelusura	13		Filter konten berdaasarkan releva	insi	45	
Sering	13 34 3		Konten yang disesuaikan dengan prefensi	43 4 0		Peringkat konten oleh pengguna Rekomendasi konten oleh Al Lainnya		25 20 0	
Kadang-kadang			Notifikasi atau pemberitahuan konten terbaru						
Jarang			Lainnya						
Tidak Pernah	1								

Figure 3: Personalization and Experience of content.

that involves filtering content based on relevance. With 45% of respondents supporting this approach, it is evident that users are seeking solutions that can assist them in sorting content according to their specific needs and interests.

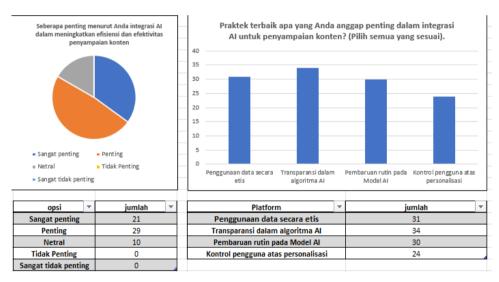


Figure 4: Al integration in content delivery.

1. **Description:** Respondents considered the integration of AI to be highly important, with 28% highlighting that it significantly enhances both the efficiency and effectiveness of content delivery. Among the various best practices for AI integration, transparency in AI algorithms emerged as a crucial factor. This aspect was emphasized by 34% of the participants, who identified it as a key element for ensuring trust and clarity in the AI-driven content delivery process.

This research shows that the impact of AI in enormous, especially in increasing user engagement through customized content experiences. Young users and student value the personalized recommendations and simplified content delivery that AI offers for personalized digital interactions. According to the survey, social media is the most frequently used medium for applying AI in the content delivery. Specifically, 51% of respondents use platforms such as Instagram, Facebook, Twitter, etc for this purpose.

Overall, the survey results reveal that artificial intelligence (AI) has established itself as a crucial tool in the realm of content management and delivery, particularly among younger users and students. This demographic has shown a notable affinity for AI, recognizing its potential to significantly improve the personalization and relevance of content. Despite the evident benefits, there are challenges associated with AI that require attention. Nevertheless, the capability of AI to tailor content to individual preferences and needs continues to make it a highly valued asset for users, underscoring its importance in the evolving landscape of content delivery.

4. Conclusion

In the conducted study, the integration of artificial intelligence in digital media platforms marks a groundbreaking evolution in communication and content delivery. By harnessing the power of AI, these platforms are able to offer highly personalized and engaging experiences, thereby enhancing user interaction and satisfaction. The case studies explored in this article demonstrate the substantial benefits of AI implementation, from improved user engagement to streamlined operations and dynamic content delivery. However, this technological advancement is not without its challenges. Ethical considerations such as transparency, data privacy, and fairness must be at the forefront of Al-driven marketing practices to maintain user trust and ensure the long-term success of these innovations. As digital media platforms continue to evolve with AI, a balanced approach that prioritizes both innovation and ethical responsibility is essential. Ultimately, the incorporation of AI in digital media is poised to revolutionize the way users interact with content, creating a more intelligent, responsive, and immersive media ecosystem. As we navigate this era of technological change, it is imperative to uphold a strong commitment to both cutting-edge innovation and the ethical principles that safeguard user trust and integrity.

References

[1] R. Girasa, "Artificial Intelligence as a Disruptive Technology," *Artif. Intell. as a Disruptive Technol.*, 2020, https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-35975-1..

- [2] Gupta A, Anpalagan A, Guan L, Khwaja AS. Deep learning for object detection and scene perception in self-driving cars: Survey, challenges, and open issues. Array (N Y). 2021;10:100057.
- [3] Touseef M, Siddiqui S, Farah N. Understanding the Role of Automation in Society and its Impact on Labour Market. Int. J. Asian Bus. Manag. 2023;2(4):543–58.
- [4] McGowan J, Sampson M, Salzwedel DM, Cogo E, Foerster V, Lefebvre C. PRESS Peer Review of Electronic Search Strategies: 2015 Guideline Statement. J Clin Epidemiol. 2016 Jul;75:40–6.
- [5] Andrus M, Villeneuve S. "Demographic-Reliant Algorithmic Fairness: Characterizing the Risks of Demographic Data Collection in the Pursuit of Fairness," ACM Int. Conf. Proceeding Ser., pp. 1709–1721, 2022,
- [6] Choi M. A Concept Analysis of Digital Citizenship for Democratic Citizenship Education in the Internet Age. Theor Res Soc Educ. 2016;44(4):565–607.
- [7] Snyder H. Literature review as a research methodology: an overview and guidelines. J Bus Res. 2019;104(August):333–9.
- [8] Indrawan D, Stiadi M, Hendayani N. Revolutionizing Social Media Marketing Through Ai and Automation: an in-Depth Analysis of Strategies, Ethics, and Future Trends. Int. J. Humanit. Soc. Sci. Bus. 2024;3(1):22–45.
- [9] Ridder HG. The theory contribution of case study research designs. Bus Res. 2017;10(2):281–305.
- [10] Gonçalves AR, Pinto DC, Rita P, Pires T. Artificial Intelligence and Its Ethical Implications for Marketing. Emerg Sci J. 2023;7(2):313–27.
- [11] Arifianti R. Location Analysis in Traditional Markets. Case Study of Ciwastra Traditional Market in Bandung. 2024;12(4):971–8.
- [12] Powers TM, Ganascia JG. "The Ethics of the Ethics of AI," Oxford Handb. Ethics AI, no. July 2020, pp. 25–51, 2020, https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780190067397.013.2.
- [13] Clarke R. Responsible application of artificial intelligence to surveillance: what prospects? Inf Polity. 2022;27(2):175–91.
- [14] Sadiku MN, Ashaolu TJ, Ajayi-Majebi A, Musa SM. Artificial Intelligence in Social Media. Int. J. Sci. Adv. 2021;2(1): https://doi.org/10.51542/ijscia.v2i1.4.
- [15] Verma S, Sharma R, Deb S, Maitra D. Artificial intelligence in marketing: systematic review and future research direction. Int J Inf Manag Data Insights. 2021;1(1):100002.
- [16] Wellman ML, Stoldt R, Tully M, Ekdale B. Ethics of Authenticity: Social Media Influencers and the Production of Sponsored Content. J Media Ethics. 2020;35(2):68–82.

- [17] Almaraz De La Garza L, Farrow A, Lam R, Shum L. "A Scenario for the Future of Al and Technology in Public Education," *iJournal Student J*. Fac. Inf. 2022;8(1):76–96.
- [18] Prasad N, Chien I, Regan T, Enrique A, Palacios J, Keegan D, et al. Deep learning for the prediction of clinical outcomes in internet-delivered CBT for depression and anxiety. PLoS One. 2023 Nov;18(11):e0272685.
- [19] Shin D. User Perceptions of Algorithmic Decisions in the Personalized Al System:Perceptual Evaluation of Fairness, Accountability, Transparency, and Explainability. J Broadcast Electron Media. 2020;64(4):541–65.
- [20] Krywalski Santiago J, Moreira Castelo I. Digital influencers: an exploratory study of influencer marketing campaign process on instagram. Online J. Appl. Knowl. Manag. 2020;8(2):31–52.