

Research Article

Needs Analysis of Cyber Education-Based Pre-Marriage Guidance Models for Students

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Abstract. Marriage is a task of individual development. Conflicts, problems, and mismatches of expectations must be faced in marriage. Couples who are unable to resolve these issues will be more likely to choose separation or divorce. There are high divorce rates in Indonesia. Pre-marital guidance is part of efforts to prepare prospective married couples to achieve the expected quality of marriage. Currently, pre-marital guidance is carried out conventionally, such as through seminars or training. Meanwhile, what is needed by today's Millennial society is clear, accurate, and flexible information to be accessed anywhere and anytime. For this reason, efforts are needed to develop a cyber education-based pre-marital guidance service model. The purpose of this study was to provide an analysis of material needs for the Cyber Education-Based Pre-Marriage Guidance Model. Descriptive quantitative methodology was used and data were collected through a Google Forms questionnaire. This questionnaire consisted of 18 questions compiled with the aim of uncovering needs relating to the following: 1) formulation of problems; 2) determination of the type of information or data; 3) data collection procedures; 4) data processing; and 5) decision-making based on data analysis results. 280 students from LPTK universities throughout Java participated, including from Universitas Negeri Malang, Universitas Negeri Surabaya, Universitas Negeri Semarang, Universitas Negeri Yogyakarta, and Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia.

Keywords: pre-wedding guidance, cyber education, students

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1. Introduction

Marriage is one of the things that is a human goal to maintain survival and maintain peace of mind. Marriage itself is a relationship between a man and a woman, as husband and wife, to build a family. In building a marriage, a foundation in the form of knowledge is needed as a form of individual readiness in navigating life with a partner. According marriage requires preparation, because it will have an impact on the continuity of the age of marriage. Problems that arise due to the lack of preparation are vulnerable to causing conflicts that do not find a way out, things that may occur other than marital

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fight, cases of violence, unfulfilled needs of partners, to divorce. Referring to the UK National Statistics Agency reports that in 2017 there were 107,000 couples who divorced which was an increase of 5.8% compared to 2015 and the previous year the divorce rate was 2009. In Indonesia alone, as of the end of 2017, there were 374,516 divorce cases from all provinces.

The government through the Coordinating Minister for Human Development and Culture (PMK) plans to provide new regulations for prospective married couples who will marry in 2020. People who will get married are required to take pre-marital classes or guidance as a condition of marriage. The main goal is that the community is better equipped with an understanding of family life, health, husband and wife problems and stunting in children. The rules planned by the government are in line with the student independence competency standards (SKKPD) that starting high school, students need to be prepared to marry and have families.

Premarital guidance is an effort to provide assistance to individuals both as leaders and family members so that they can create a complete, harmonious and productive family empowering themselves. In addition, with the implementation of pre-marital guidance, individuals can create and adapt to family norms and play an active role in achieving a happy family life. Premarital guidance is one of the important things to do because it is the initial step and foundation that must be prepared in building family life. Another understanding of premarital guidance is an effort to help brides and grooms carried out by professional counselors to achieve the goals of marriage, for instance be able to solve the problems through mutual respect and develop well-being in family.

In pre-marital guidance activities, several material or knowledge approaches are needed in order to assist in the creation of the expected harmonious family. Premarital guidance efforts have been researched for two decades in the 21st century in Indonesia. Premarital guidance is an effort to create a loving and loving family, as well as strengthening relationships between families. In addition to guidance, efforts to provide assistance before marriage are also carried out through pre-marital counseling with a solution focus brief counseling approach. In the following year, research showed that premarital guidance was able to reduce the divorce rate. Premarital guidance itself has a purpose as a preventive effort to help individuals prevent problems related to marriage. These objectives can be described as follows; (1) helping individuals understand the nature of marriage; (2) help individuals understand the purpose of marriage; (3) helping individuals understand the terms of marriage; (4) helping individuals understand their readiness to carry out a marriage; (5) helping individuals find peace in life and give each other love. This study aims to analyze what materials are needed in pre-marital

guidance with the aim of: a) anticipating failures in fostering a household by maintaining harmony and problem solving abilities, b) understanding the duties and responsibilities as family members, c) maintaining and improving reproductive health, d) carrying out marriages according to religious teachings and orders to achieve happiness the world and the hereafter.

Learning media as a device that can carry information and messages from the sender or source of information to the recipient or learner. In the era of the Industrial Revolution 4.0, technological development is growing rapidly which affects various sectors of life, one of which is the world of education. Education today has taken advantage of technological developments with the aim of improving the quality of learning. In line with the provision of pre-marital guidance which will involve technological developments, it can certainly provide convenience for users, because the material can be accessed by anyone, anywhere and anytime. Cyber education is one type of learning media that involves information technology that functions as a tool to distribute information. Heinich also reveals the advantages and disadvantages of IT-based media where the advantages are that users can understand knowledge according to their abilities and speed and can control learning activities. The weakness of using this learning media is that designing and producing information about IT-based pre-marital guidance requires time and special skills.

Currently, the tendency of society to want learning and obtaining information quickly, anytime and anywhere, online/in the network. The same is true for participating in educational or training programs. So in terms of pre-marital guidance, innovation needs to be carried out following the trend of community needs. So it is necessary to develop pre-marital guidance services based on cyber education. This research is entitled Cyber Education-Based Pre-Marriage Guidance Model Based on Needs Analysis Studies of Higher Education Students in Java.

2. Literature Review

2.1. Marriage

1) Definition

Marriage is a vow binding ceremony held by two people who have the aim of formalizing the marriage bond both in terms of legal norms, religious norms, and social norms [1]. From a legal point of view, marriage is a contract; therefore, it cannot be done without the consent of both parties and without an agreement to terminate the

relationship. From a social perspective, marriage gives respect to women because married women have a higher position than before marriage; on the other hand, through a customary marriage of unlimited polygamy and the absolute right of divorce of a man can be reduced. From a religious perspective, marriage is a sacred agreement, and cannot be done without involving religious experts. In marriage humans have the means to preserve the human race. Therefore, Islam sees marriage as an institution that needs to be maintained forever.

2) Aim of Marriage

Marriage from a psychological point of view is defined as the fulfillment of basic human needs that must be met. The basic human needs described by Maslow consist of 5 basic needs, namely:

- (a) Physiological needs, this type of need is related to the fulfillment of the basic needs of all humans, such as: eating, drinking, breathing air, resting, avoiding pain, sex, and others.
- (b) The need for security, this type of need will arise if the physiological needs have been properly met, and which includes this type of need, namely: the need for protection, security, order, law, stability, and others. This need becomes a need that is always increasing and if it is not met, anxiety or fear will arise that can hinder the fulfillment of other needs.
- (c) The need for belonging and love, this type of need arises if the two types of needs above are met. This need is seen when someone tries to find and get friends, lovers, descendants (children), even the desire to be part of a certain community.
- (d) The need for self-esteem is divided into two types, namely: lower one, needs related to status, attention, and reputation, and higher one needs related to self-confidence, competence, achievement, independence, and freedom.
- (e) The need for self-actualization, this type of need is closely related to the desire to realize and develop self-potential. Personality can reach the top rank if these primary needs experience a lot of interaction with one another.

3) Problems

Every family must have its own problems and differ from one family to another. The problems faced must be resolved immediately because based on the many phenomena that occur in the surrounding environment, problems in the family can lead to divorce, and others. The following describes the various problems in the family:

(a) Economics problem

Economic problems are common and complex things experienced by some families [2]. Limited economic conditions can trigger husband and wife quarrels and create pressure for the family. According to research conducted, economic pressure has a significant effect on the subjective welfare of the family[3]. In line with the research the highest factor causing divorce is economic factor[4]. The wife's view is asking for divorce on the basis of economic problems because she has been neglected by her husband for so long which is a form of her husband's sense of irresponsibility, difficulty meeting daily needs, and husbands lazy to work.

(b) Disharmonious Relationship

The second problem that couples may face when they get married is disharmony in the family [5]. The factors that cause disharmony in the household that usually occur are financial crises, moral crises and third-person problems. According to research conducted, the factor causing disharmony is that the interpersonal communication between husband and wife is not well developed [6]. In addition, there is an attitude of distrust between husband and wife caused by a lack of openness in the family, causing conflict, which ultimately leads to divorce. Disharmony in the family can also be caused by differences of opinion. Differences of opinion between partners can have an impact on the loss of love and affection if it is not immediately resolved [2]. Differences of opinion lead to fights that will increase hatred and prejudice in partners. Overwhelming and protracted quarrels will cause trust to deepen and lead to divorce. Differences of opinion are caused by different background factors in the lives of husbands and wives[2].

(c) Psychological Problems

This psychological problem often occurs in a family and is usually motivated by other problems such as economics, problems with children, anxiety, and so on. The first psychological problem that often occurs is stress. In the current context, many families are experiencing stress during the pandemic. The cause of this stress is economic problems and the division of time in accompanying children to study at home [4]. In addition, psychological problems can also occur in couples who decide to have a long distance marriage due to work or other factors (Supatmi & [7]. At the beginning of a long-distance marriage, there are feelings of sadness and anxiety due to the absence of a partner. Psychological problems are usually also caused by other problems such as domestic violence, infidelity, and so on. For domestic violence problems, the psychological problems felt by the victims are lost self-confidence, feeling traumatized when they see the same incident, and being afraid to carry out daily activities [8].

Psychological problems in victims of infidelity are excessive stress and can affect their mental and physical [9].

(d) Parent-Child Conflict

Married couples who have been blessed with children cannot be separated from conflict. The first problem that often occurs is communication problems between parents and children. This is due to generational differences [10]. Some strategies to overcome communication problems are implementing openness, supportive communication or supporting creativity and potential, paying attention to positive attitudes in communication, and implementing equality. There are many benefits of communication between parents and children as in Jatmikowati's research (2018) which states that communication is effective in improving children's interpersonal intelligence. Other studies also discuss the importance of communication to prevent juvenile delinquency

(e) There is an affair

The existence of infidelity in recent times has become a much discussed topic. Infidelity is a problem that may be faced by individuals when having a family and triggers a divorce. According to research conducted the factors that encourage infidelity are the lack of economic conditions and a low understanding of the rights of husbands and wives. This makes them not really understand the purpose of marriage. The view of the purpose of marriage according to those who commit infidelity is solely to fulfill biological needs without regard to other needs. With the development of the times and technology, infidelity is getting easier. Many cases of infidelity stem from social media. The issue of infidelity is very likely to be influenced by the impact of communication media such as cellphones, social media, and television. This means of communication makes communication and interaction between individuals easier.

(f) Liability Issues

The problem that may be faced in the family is the problem of responsibility. Many couples decide to divorce because their rights are not fulfilled and their responsibilities are neglected. This is because there is no husband's responsibility both materially and morally. This is in line with the research which states that there are 800 cases of divorce in the South Jakarta Religious Court due to the responsibility factor.

(g) Have No Descendants

Another problem in households that is often encountered in the surrounding environment is that they do not have children. Couples who decide to get married definitely crave the presence of children. However, if the couple is married and has not been given the mandate, the presence of children can be the cause of several problems

such as infidelity and even domestic violence unless the couple has patience and high marital commitment and accepts each other.

(h) Domestic violence

Domestic violence (KDRT) is defined as a form of intentional action with the aim of injuring, physically and mentally hurting a husband to his wife, the act is not in accordance with religion and applicable regulations [11]. Domestic violence in society is often understood as physical violence only. In fact, domestic violence consists of several forms including psychological, sexual, and physical. Even neglect in the household is like a threat to carry out coercion and unlawful deprivation of liberty in the household. The factors that cause domestic violence are mostly due to economic factors, emotional control factors, and social factors. The COVID-19 pandemic has an effect on increasing the number of domestic violence. Domestic violence during the pandemic caused by self-quarantine at home made domestic violence victims trapped together with domestic violence perpetrators. Another factor is the increasingly compliant family economy, creating family disputes that lead to violence

4) Strategy for Fostering a Harmonious Family

The key to a couple's happiness is not avoiding conflict but how to resolve the conflict. The strategy for managing partner conflict can be done constructively. Constructively the strategies that can be done by the couple are: (1) determining the subject matter; (2) discuss each other's opinion regarding the conflict; (3) discuss solutions or ways to resolve conflicts; and (4) determine and respect each other's role in conflict resolution.

Efforts to build family strength will be described as follows:

(a) Premarital Guidance and Counseling

Premarital guidance is the provision of assistance to prospective husband and wife couples in order to achieve a happy and prosperous household life. KUA plays a role in the implementation of premarital guidance. The basic material of premarital guidance is about the concept of marriage such as the rights and obligations of husband and wife, the problem of child status, age limits for marriage, the principle of marriage, and polygamy. In addition, it also explains the psychology of marriage, family psychology, conflict management in the family, caring for love, and family functions. Premarital guidance is very useful for couples who want to get married because it can increase knowledge so that it is expected to improve the quality of marriage and the realization of a prosperous family [1].

This is in line with research conducted which states that after premarital guidance, it is easier for couples to carry out according to their respective roles and strive to create

a sakinah family. In fact, if necessary, the couple before marriage conducts premarital counseling. Premarital counseling is a process of providing assistance in analyzing possible problems and challenges that will arise in domestic life and equipping skills to solve these problems. This premarital counseling can affect the harmony and integrity of the household.

(b) Education about Family Resilience

Family resilience education can be done in several forms, one of which is public education. The form of family counseling in the research is to present cadres who have insight, capability, and are willing to facilitate activities in terms of improving the quality of families becoming more good. The purpose of this empowerment is to provide education to the community about family resilience, which is expected to form a quality and prosperous family. In addition, the program that can be applied is the family development program. As implemented by Hidayati's research (2020) which provides education about how the family functions, how to improve family resilience, and provide an understanding of relationships in the family.

(c) Family Communication

Interpersonal communication has a very important role in forming a family resilience and as a reinforcement of family functions to shape the character of the younger generation in the midst of the times. According to the principles of communication that aim to build family resilience include:

- 1) Apply manners in communication
- 2) Communication management for couples
- 3) It's not easy to be emotional when communicating
- 4) Be sensitive to your partner's feelings

2.2. Pre-marriage Guidance

1) Definition

Premarital guidance is an effort to provide assistance to individuals both as leaders and family members so that they can create a complete, harmonious and productive family empowering themselves. In addition, with the implementation of premarital guidance, individuals can create and adapt to family norms and play an active role in achieving a happy family life. Premarital guidance is one of the important things to do because it is the initial step and foundation that must be prepared in building family life. Another understanding of premarital guidance according to Willis (2009) is an effort to

help brides and grooms carried out by professional counselors to achieve the goal so that the counselee can develop,

2) **Aim**

Marriage is one of the things that is a human goal to maintain survival and maintain peace of mind. The purpose of marriage in accordance with Law Number 1 of 1974 article 1 is that marriage is an outer and inner bond between a woman and a man as husband and wife with the aim of forming a happy and eternal family based on the One Godhead. Judging from this goal, marriage is not an easy thing, but is complex because it is influenced by many factors and not infrequently what is expected by each individual is not always in accordance with reality. Based on this explanation, it can be stated that marriage is a bond in a sacred ceremony that unites two people from different backgrounds and genders.

3) **Materials**

In accordance with the background that has been described previously that premarital guidance is given to students who are starting to enter the early adult phase where one of the developmental tasks is to prepare for marriage and family life. Based on this, the content or information regarding pre-marital guidance includes several things, including the following. a) Prepare yourself in terms of personal, social, moral and cultural aspects. In the personal aspect, it is necessary to know that humans need to maintain offspring with the right proportions according to the degree of humanity. In addition to the social, moral and cultural aspects, individuals need to understand that a good married life is the foundation of a good society. Can be interpreted, The family life that is lived can stand strong and have problem solving abilities to solve various kinds of problems. b) Choosing a life partner is one of the important ingredients to achieve goals and create a happy family life. States that choosing a life partner is based on religious norms so that they will have commendable character and behavior. c) Family life strategies to help maintain relationships or interaction patterns in meeting needs such as self-awareness which requires humans to be able to think and decide. States that choosing a life partner is based on religious norms so that they will have commendable character and behavior. c) Family life strategies to help maintain relationships or interaction patterns in meeting needs such as self-awareness which requires humans to be able to think and decide. States that choosing a life partner is based on religious norms so that they will have commendable character and behavior. c) Family life strategies to help maintain relationships or patterns of interaction in meeting needs such as self-awareness that requires humans to be able to think and decide.

TABLE 1: Distribution of Subject Gender

Gender	Amount	Percentage
Woman	223	79.6%
Man	57	20.4%
Total	280	100%

TABLE 2: Age Distribution of Subjects

Subject Age	Amount	Percentage
18	32	11.4%
19	92	32.9 %
20	60	21.4%
21	57	20.3%
22	22	7.9%
23	9	3.2%
24	6	2.1%
25	1	0.4%
26	1	0.4%
Total	280	100%

3. Method

The method used in this research is descriptive quantitative method. This method aims to provide a description of a phenomenon, event, symptom, or incident that actually occurs systematically. Furthermore, this method will describe phenomena in the form of activities, relationships, and characteristics. This method also aims to use numbers to describe the subject being studied.

The instrument in this study used a questionnaire or questionnaire that was distributed via google form and contained a number of 18 questions about what material was desired to be given in pre-marital guidance. Questions in the form of descriptions of aspects of anticipating failure in the household, duties and responsibilities as family members, maintaining and improving reproductive health, and material on carrying out marriage according to the provisions and instructions of God Almighty.

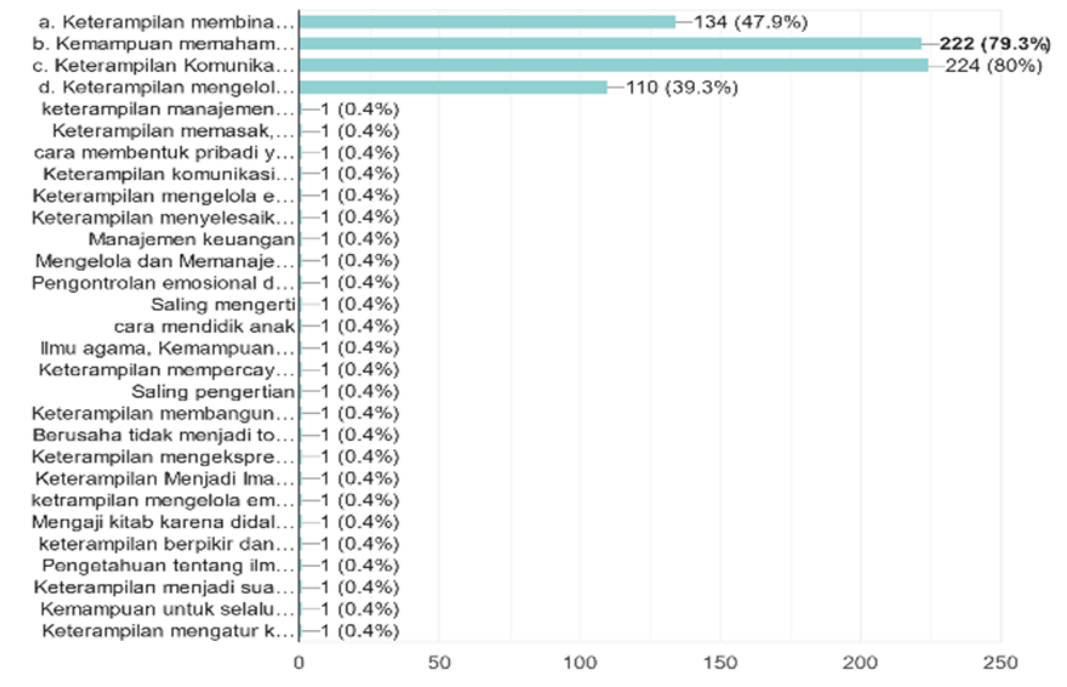
The number of subjects in this study were 280 students spread from LPTK universities in Java, the following is the distribution of research subjects:

Next is the age distribution data from the subjects in this study, as follows:

The stages in this research are as follows:

1. Literature review, FGD and instrument preparation. This aims to examine what needs can be given in pre-marital guidance

TABLE 3: Materials for Building a Harmonious Family.



2. Data collection. Distribution of forms to students at LPTK universities throughout Java, including Malang State University (UM), Surabaya State University (UNESA), Semarang State University (UNNES), Yogyakarta State University (UNY), and Indonesian Education University (UPI)
3. Data analysis and development planning. In this stage, the researcher focuses on determining the priority needs, developing the objectives of cyber education-based pre-marital guidance for students, and also identifying materials and media.

4. Results and Discussion

4.1. Results

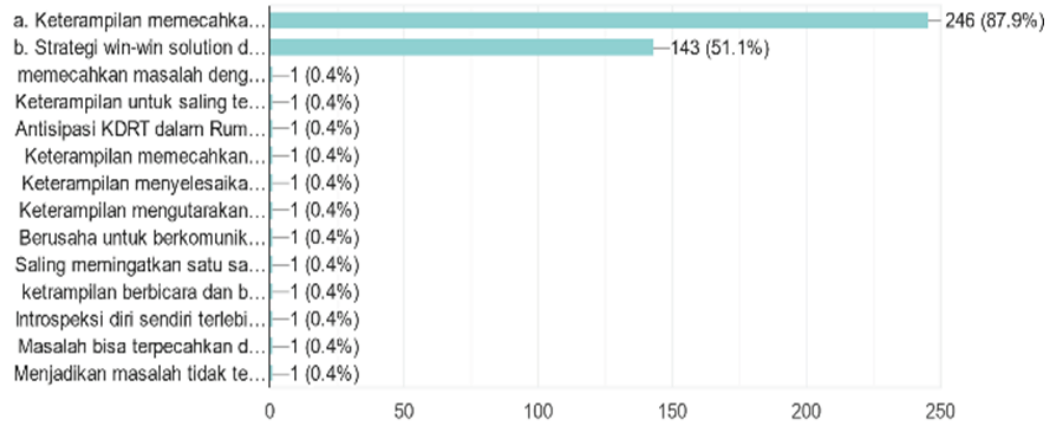
The following is the result of distributing the questionnaire to 280 subjects, because the questionnaire is in the form of optional and open-ended questions that allow the answers from the subjects to be too varied, so that the top 3 answers will be taken for each question. With the following results:

- 1) **Pre-Marriage Guidance Material**
 - a) **Anticipating Failure in the Household**
 - 1) **Fostering a Harmonious Family**

TABLE 4: Material of Problem-Solving Ability.

2. Dalam rangka mengantisipasi munculnya masalah dalam keluarga, diperlukan kemampuan dalam memecahkan masalah. Materi pelatihan apa saja yang diperlukan? (boleh memilih lebih dari satu).

280 responses



From the survey results to 280 subjects, it is known that the desired material to be given in the study of fostering a harmonious family based on the majority of answers is; 1) effective communication skills in the family; 2) the ability to understand oneself and others, and 3) the skills to build interpersonal relationships.

1. Problem Solving Ability

The survey results show that the desired material related to the ability to solve problems is; 1) systematic problem solving skills (problem solving), and 2) win-win solution strategies in resolving conflicts.

b) Understanding Duties and Responsibilities as a Family Member

1) Understanding Duties as Husbands, Wives, and Parents for Their Children

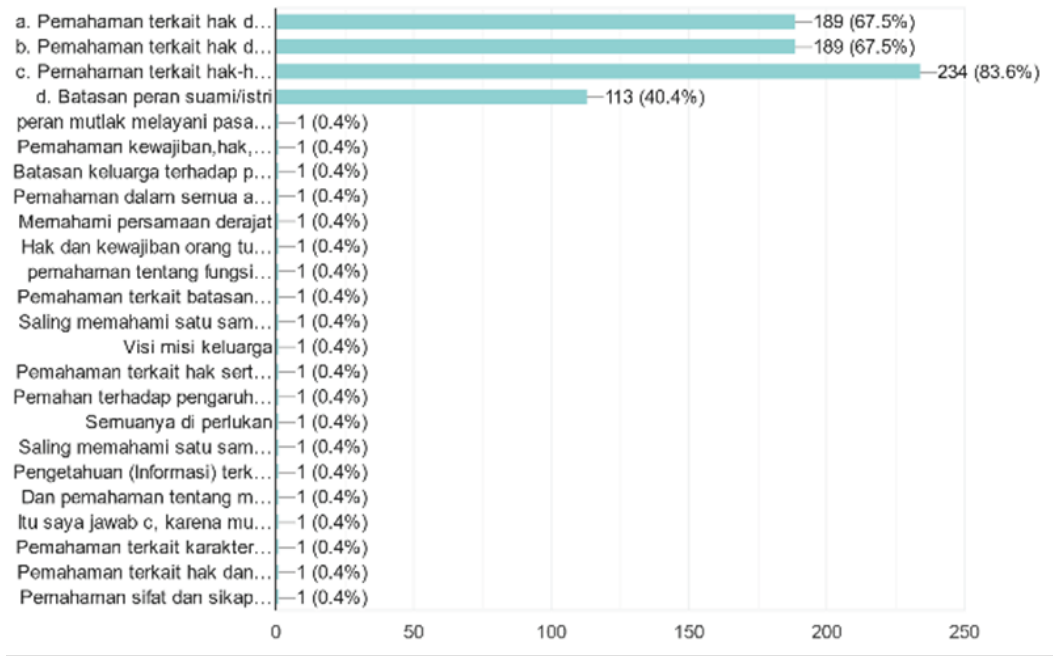
The survey results show that some of the desired materials include: 1) understanding of the rights and needs of children (physical and psychological) in the family (234), 2) understanding of the rights and obligations of the wife, 3) Limitations and roles of husband/wife.

2) Understanding Family Functions

The survey results show that the desired material to be conveyed is related to, 1) knowledge of dynamics and problems in the family that may be faced; 2) how to build family resilience, and 3) how to prepare the quality of children.

TABLE 5: Functions and Roles of Each Member.

3. Dalam ikatan pernikahan diperlukan pemahaman terhadap fungsi dan peran masing-masing anggota. Pemahaman apa saja yang saudara perlukan...rnikahan ideal? (boleh memilih lebih dari satu).
280 responses



3) Caring for Love in the Family

The survey results show that the materials needed in the theme of growing love and affection, as well as maintaining harmony are; 1) understand personal and partner characteristics, 2) strategies for managing emotions and management conflict in the family

c. Maintaining and Improving Reproductive Health

1) Reproductive Function Preparation

The survey results show that the material of reproductive function that is desired to be discussed is related to 1) the structure and function of the reproductive organs; 2) development of sexual organs in humans; 3) Female reproductive organs and sexual activity.

2) Maintaining Reproductive Health

The material wanted by the subject in the theme of maintaining reproductive health includes: 1) how to maintain reproductive health, 2) reproductive health problems, and 3) hormonal system

3) Health and Safety of Pregnant Women

TABLE 6: Material of Family Function.

4. Dalam menjalankan pernikahan diperlukan kerjasama antar anggota keluarga untuk saling menjaga ikatan pernikahan. Pemahaman apa saja ya...a yang tangguh? (boleh memilih lebih dari satu).
280 responses

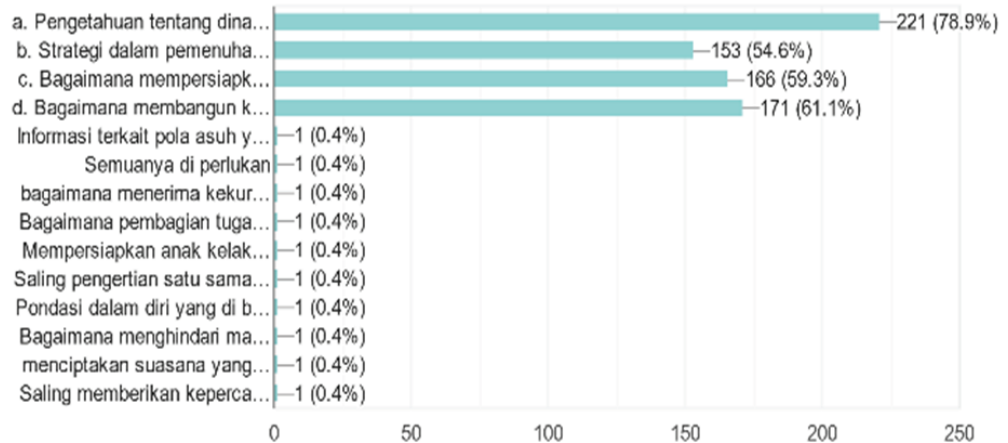
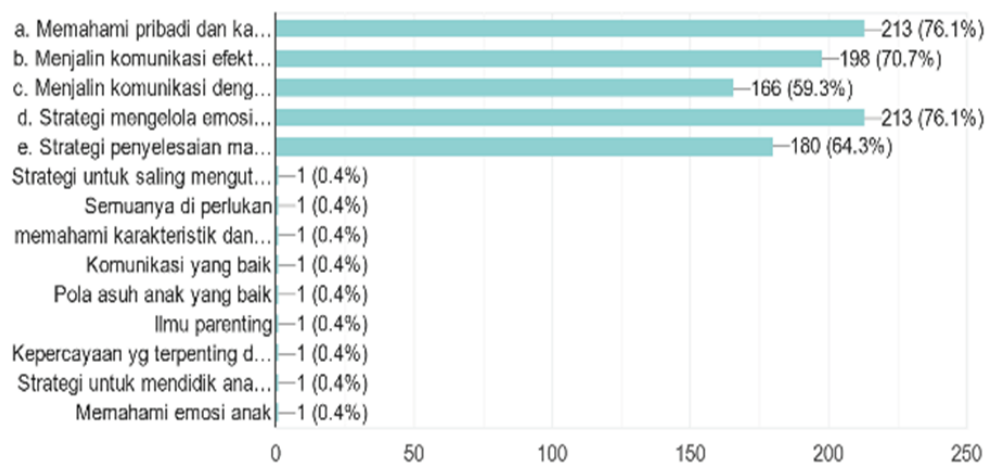


TABLE 7: Materials for Growing Love and Affection, and Caring for Harmony.

5. Untuk dapat memahami anggota keluarga, menumbuhkan cinta dan kasih sayang, serta merawat keharmonisan dalam keluarga, hal-hal apa...saudara ketahui? (boleh memilih lebih dari satu).
280 responses



In the material related to the health and safety of pregnant women, the following survey results obtained 1) Maternal and child health, 2) physical, mental, and behavioral changes during pregnancy, and 3) system support for pregnant women.

4) Prosperous Family

TABLE 8: Material of Reproductive Function.

6. Dalam mempersiapkan pernikahan perlu adanya pemahaman fungsi reproduksi. Untuk itu silahkan pilih topik mana yang saudara butuhkan? (boleh memilih lebih dari satu).

280 responses

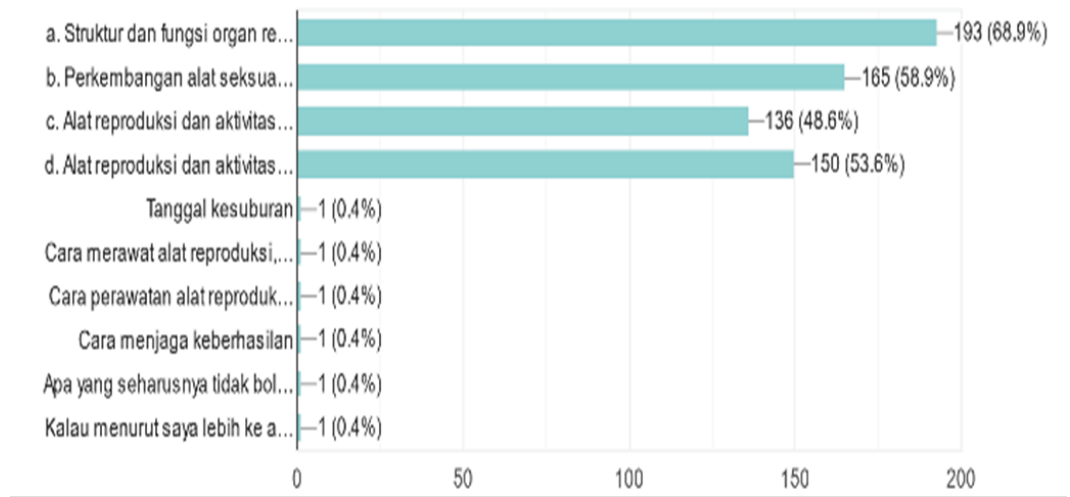
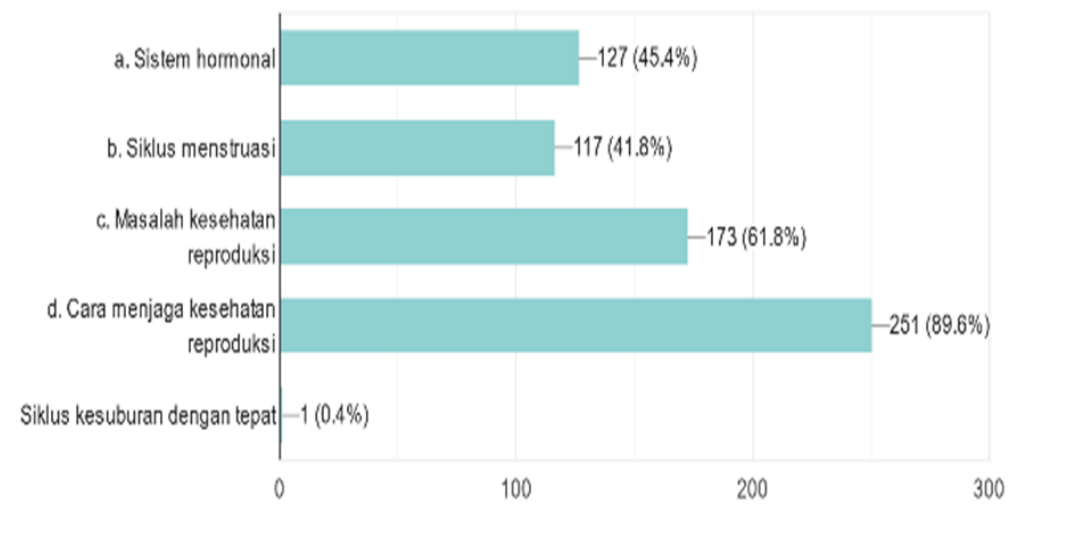


TABLE 9: Materials for Maintaining Reproductive Health.

7. Menjaga kesehatan reproduksi memiliki peran untuk meningkatkan kesejahteraan fisik, mental dan sosial, untuk itu topik apa yang saudara butuhkan? (boleh memilih lebih dari satu).

280 responses



The survey results show that the desired materials to be discussed are 1) introduction of religion and spirituality in the family to prevent deviant behavior, 2) education and child care, 3) family planning programs

TABLE 10: Maternal Health and Safety Materials.

8. Dalam mempersiapkan pernikahan perlu adanya pemahaman kesehatan dan keselamatan ibu hamil. Untuk itu silahkan pilih topik mana yang saudara butuhkan? (boleh memilih lebih dari satu).

280 responses

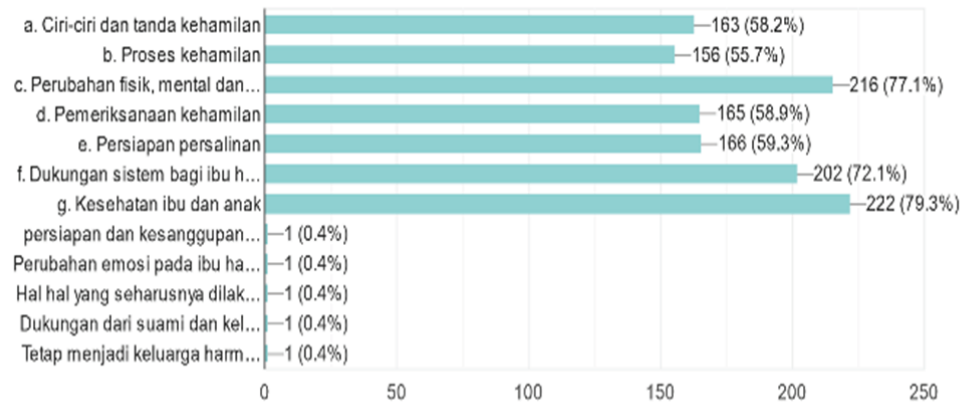
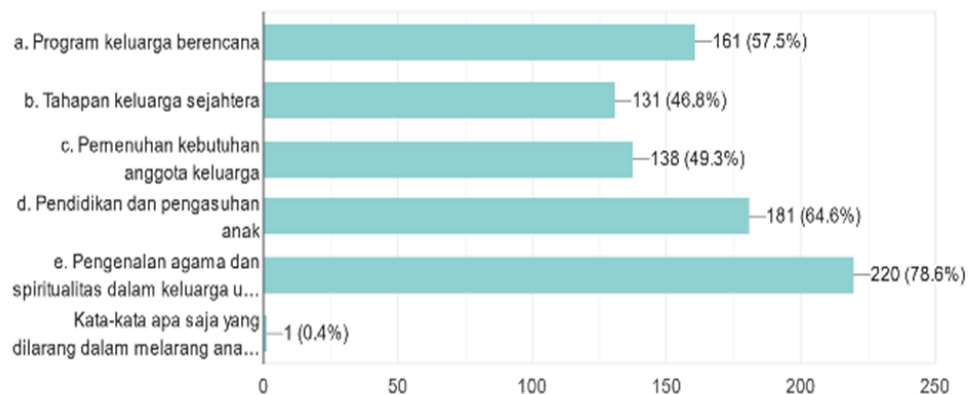


TABLE 11: Materials for Building a Prosperous Family.

9. Dalam mempersiapkan pernikahan perlu adanya pemahaman terkait keluarga sejahtera. Untuk itu silahkan pilih topik mana yang saudara butuhkan? (boleh memilih lebih dari satu).

280 responses



d) Carrying out a marriage according to the provisions and instructions of God Almighty

1) Meaning and Purpose of Marriage

In terms of the meaning and purpose of marriage, the survey results show that the subject wants a discussion related to 1) understanding the meaning of marriage in terms of state law and religious law, 2) understanding the nature of marriage, 3) understanding the purpose of marriage in terms of religion.

2) Marriage Law

TABLE 12: Material Meaning and Purpose of Marriage.

10. Dalam ikatan pernikahan diperlukan pemahaman mengenai makna dan tujuan pernikahan. Pemahaman apa saja yang saudara perlukan agar dap...suai ketentuan? (boleh memilih lebih dari satu).
280 responses

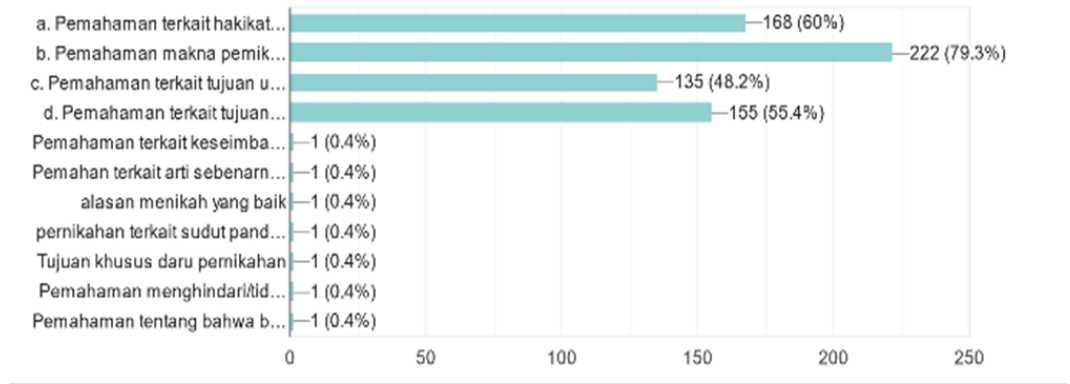
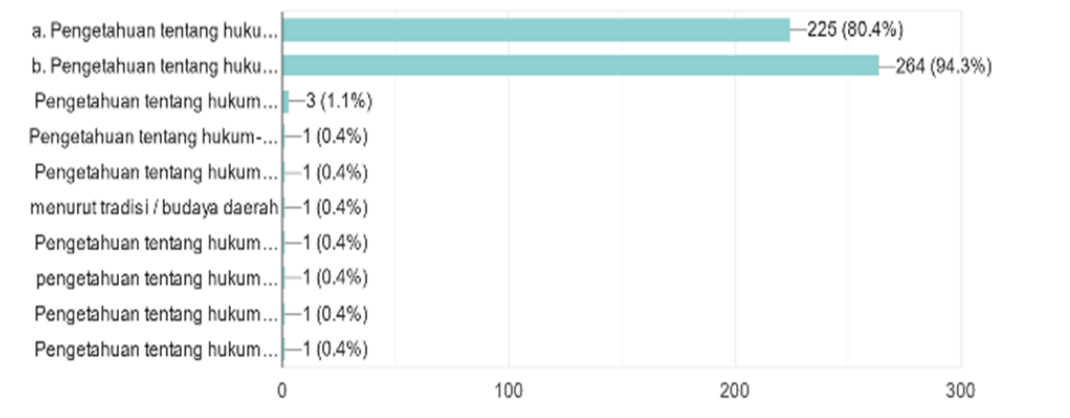


TABLE 13: Marriage Law Materials.

11. Dalam menjalankan pernikahan diperlukan pengetahuan tentang hukum pernikahan. Pemahaman apa saja yang saudara inginkan agar me...lam pernikahan? (boleh memilih lebih dari satu).
280 responses



In this study, the material of interest to be discussed is 1) knowledge of marriage law according to religion, 2) knowledge of marriage law according to state.

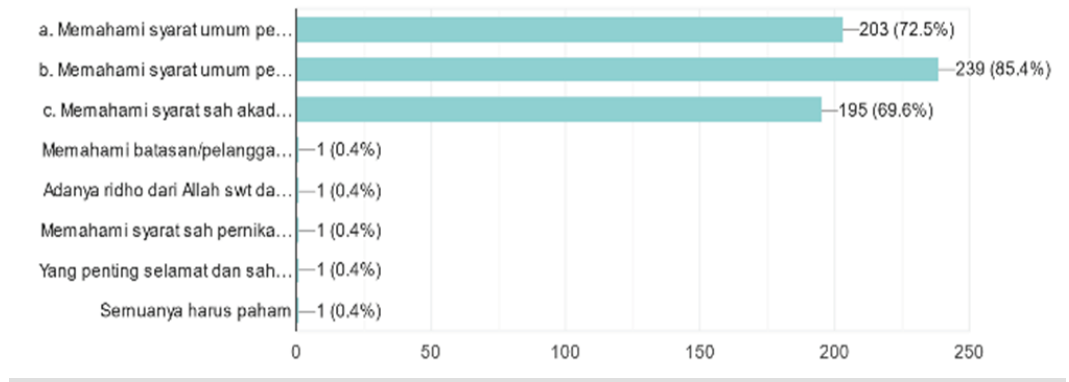
3) **Marriage Terms**

Materials related to the desired marriage requirements are 1) understanding the general terms of marriage in accordance with religious provisions; 2) understand the general terms of marriage in accordance with state regulations; and 3) understand the conditions for a valid marriage contract.

e) **Process and Model of Pre-Marriage Guidance**

TABLE 14: Material of Marriage Requirements.

12. Suatu pernikahan menurut negara dan agama ada yang sah dan tidak. Pernikahan yang sah harus sesuai dengan syarat. Apa saja syarat pernikahan... saudara ketahui? (boleh memilih lebih dari satu).
280 responses



13. Ditengah perkembang teknologi saat ini, bagaimana proses pelatihan bimbingan pra nikah yang saudara butuhkan?

280 responses

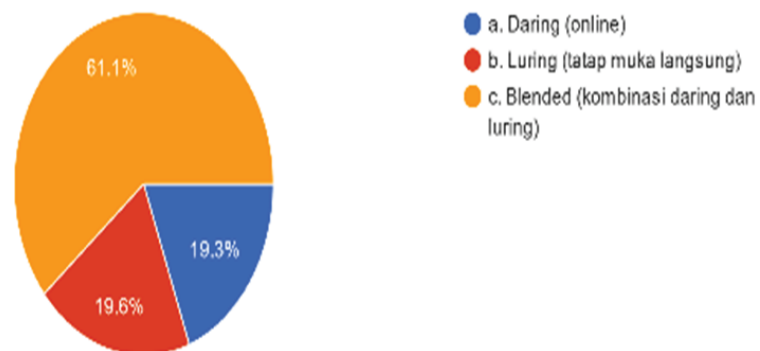


Diagram 1: Training Process.

1) Pre-Marriage Guidance Training Process required

The training process is desired in the form of blended learning a) combination of online and offline) (61.1%), offline or face-to-face (19.6%), and online (19.3%)

2) Training Model

The survey results showed that 58.2% of subjects wanted the material to be presented in the explanatory video, 24.3% wanted to use book of guidance, 9.3% used a module.

3) Video Material

14. Model media pelatihan seperti apa yang saudara butuhkan untuk mempelajari materi bimbingan pra nikah?

280 responses

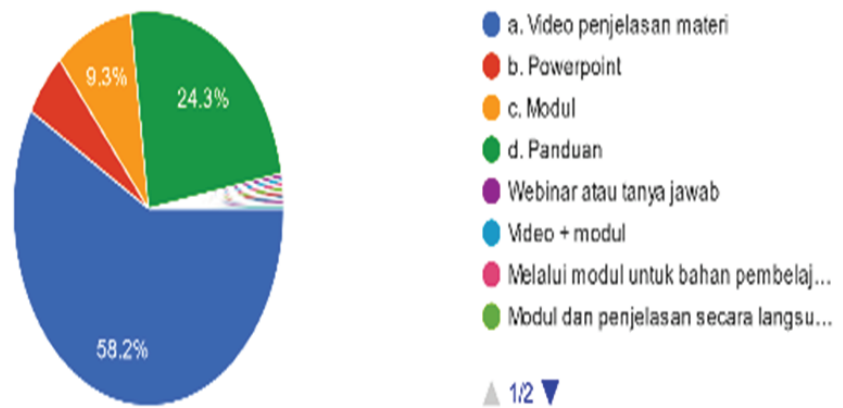


Diagram 2: Training Model.

15. Jika dikembangkan video dalam pelatihan, jenis video seperti apa yang saudara harapkan?

280 responses

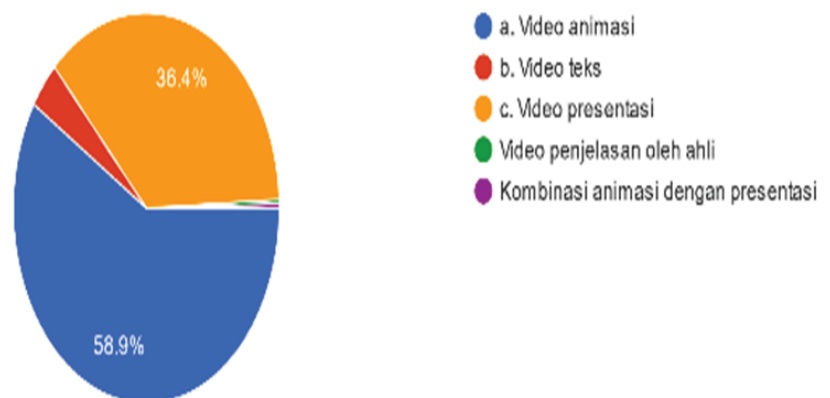


Diagram 3: Video Type.

If it is developed in a training video, the types of videos expected by the participants are animation videos (59.9%), presentation videos (36.4%), and text videos (3.7%).

4) Video Duration

The survey results show that the training videos presented should be 5-10 minutes (42.5%), 10-15 minutes (39.6), and more than 15 minutes (12.5%).

5) Training Platform

16. Jika dikembangkan video dalam pelatihan, berapa lama durasi video yang paling ideal untuk memahami materi?

280 responses

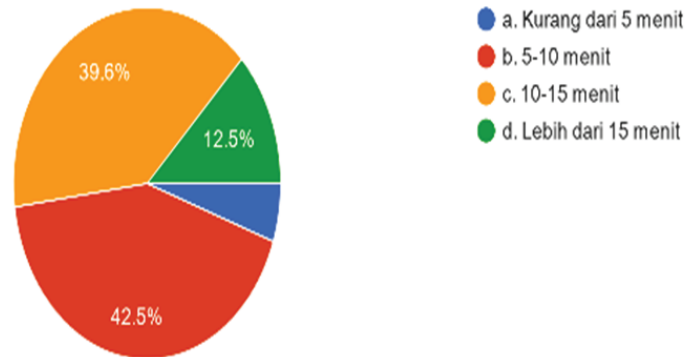


Diagram 4: Video Duration.

17. Platform pelatihan apa yang saudara harapkan bisa memfasilitasi saudara dalam memahami materi bimbingan pra nikah?

280 responses

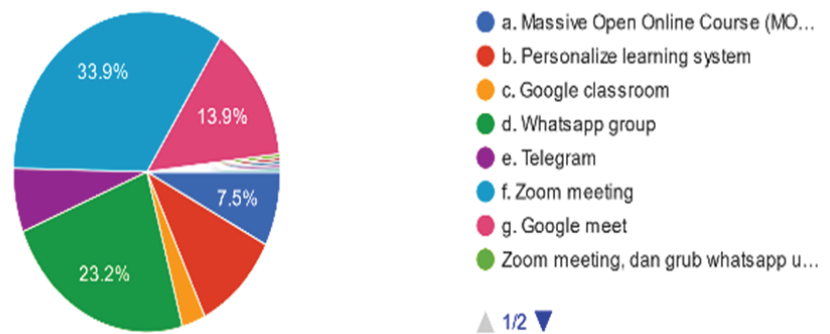


Diagram 5: Training Platform

The survey results showed that as many as 33.9% of the subjects wanted the training material to be delivered on the MOOC (Massive Open Online Course) platform, 23.2% wanted to use group WA, and 13.9% used google meet.

6) Type of Training Evaluation

The desired type of evaluation is in the form of open-ended questions (45.7%), case studies (23.6%), and quizzes (19.3%).

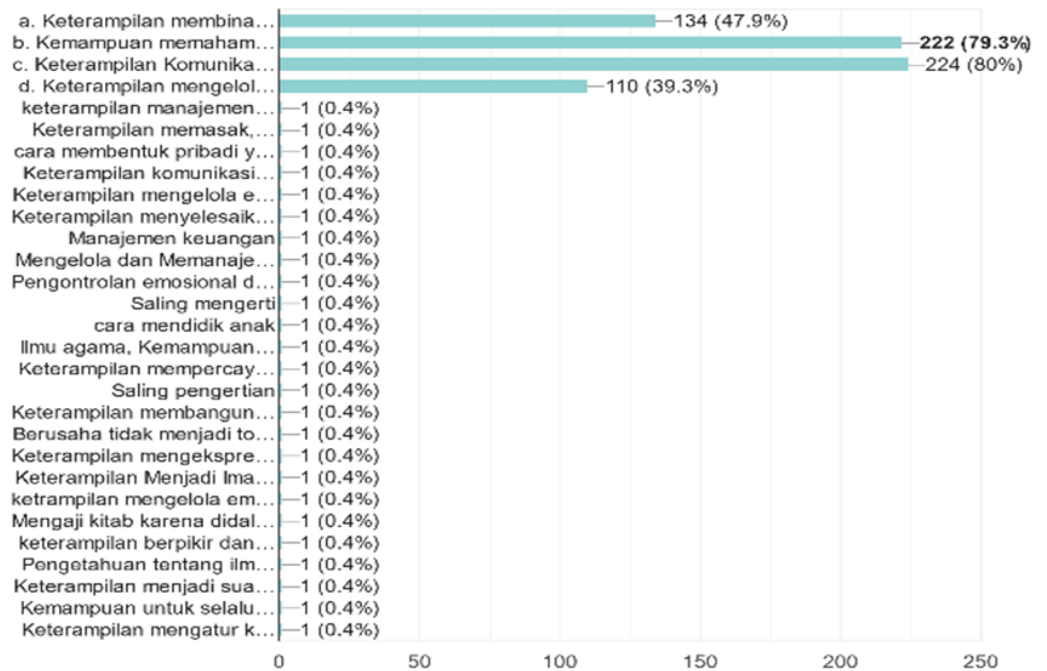


Diagram 6: Types of Evaluation.

5. Discussion

From the results of the survey above, it can be explained that in fostering a harmonious family, effective communication skills in the family are needed, as stated which states that the factor that causes disharmony is that interpersonal communication between husband and wife is not well developed [6]. In addition, there is an attitude of distrust between husband and wife caused by a lack of openness in the family, causing conflict, which ultimately leads to divorce. Building communication is needed in order to create household harmony. While differences of opinion between partners can have an impact on the loss of love and affection if it is not immediately resolved [2]. Differences of opinion lead to fights that will increase hatred and prejudice in partners. Overwhelming and protracted quarrels will cause trust to deepen and lead to divorce. In communication skills there is also a goal to be able to apply manners in communication, communication management for partners, not easy to get emotional when communicating, sensitive to the feelings of partners so it is hoped that the provision of these skills will help in solving problems and achieving win-win solutions.

Problems related to parents and children are problems that are often faced in households, this is due to the existence of generational differences [10]. Understanding of children's rights in the family through supportive communication and openness can actually provide benefits, as revealed which states that communication is effective in

improving children's interpersonal intelligence. Other studies also discuss the importance of communication to prevent juvenile delinquency.

Education related to the purpose of marriage needs to be given to be able to build a strong and harmonious family, as stated which states that the function of marriage is as follows: a) Biological function, namely the function of marriage based on efforts to give birth to offspring from a legal marriage . b) Economic function, a function that is based on efforts to stabilize the economy in society with marriage, a family will meet their needs. The process of fulfilling this need takes place with the release of the property owned. So that the economic process will run through the needs in the family. c) Protective function, namely the function of marriage which makes mutual protection between family members both physically and psychologically. d) recreational function, namely the function of marriage which makes a place for family members to channel happiness and positive reciprocal relationships. e) The educational function, which is a function that refers to providing education for family members so that they can become individuals who are in accordance with community expectations such as having noble character, being virtuous and having good behavior. The family will be the main place of education for family members. With this educational provision, it is hoped that it will help identify the purpose of marriage and prepare to form a strong family. namely a function that refers to providing education for family members so that they can become individuals who are in accordance with community expectations such as having noble character, being virtuous and well-behaved. The family will be the main place of education for family members. With this educational provision, it is hoped that it will help identify the purpose of marriage and prepare to form a strong family. namely the function that refers to providing education for family members so that they can become individuals in accordance with community expectations such as having noble character, being virtuous and having good behavior. The family will be the main place of education for family members. With this educational provision, it is hoped that it will help identify the purpose of marriage and prepare to form a strong family.

Furthermore, to be able to grow love and affection in the family, an understanding of oneself and one's partner is needed, and strategies for managing and managing conflict in the family. Conflict management ability is the ability in the process or method used by individuals to deal with problems. revealed that the factors that influence conflict management is the ability to manage individual emotions. In addition to conflict management, it is necessary to manage emotions well from individuals in order to manage the emotions that cause conflict. A study says emotion refers to a typical feeling and thought, a psychological state, biological and a series of tendencies to act. revealed that

good emotional management can guide an individual's thought process in deepening knowledge about the things that cause anxiety or the negative emotions it causes. Emotional management is needed in a husband and wife relationship to maintain a lasting relationship and create a harmonious family. Couples who can manage emotions well will be able to act in a healthy manner to find solutions constructively in dealing with conflicts that occur. They are able to explore these emotions objectively, so that they do not dissolve into disturbing negative emotions. This makes him able to think of various ways to resolve conflicts that occur.

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